

# Institute of Financial Accountants Bye-laws

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**Effective from 1 January 2026**

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## **1 Citation**

- 1.1 These Bye-laws may be cited as the Institute of Financial Accountants Bye-laws. The Bye-laws, as amended, shall take effect on 1 January 2026.
- 1.2 These Bye-laws have been approved by the Board in accordance with article 45.1. They apply to members, member firms, affiliates, contracted firms, students and to individuals and firms who are subject to supervision and oversight by the Institute for anti-money laundering or other regulatory purposes.

## **2 Interpretation**

- 2.1 Throughout these Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires:

"Accountancy services" means one or more of the professional services set out in Appendix 1A and Appendix 1B of the Public Practice Regulations;

"Affiliate" means an individual who is not a member of the Institute who is a principal in a member firm or in a firm that, for some other reason, is subject to supervision and oversight by the Institute for anti-money laundering or other regulatory purposes;

"Appeal Committee" means the Appeal Committee of the Institute, constituted in accordance with the Disciplinary Regulations, having the rights and responsibilities set out within the Disciplinary Regulations;

"Appellant" means a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm who has been the subject of a finding or order of the Disciplinary Committee and who has been granted the right of appeal in accordance with the Disciplinary Regulations;

"Articles" means the Articles of the Institute as amended from time to time;

"Associate member" means an individual admitted to membership of the Institute who does not have sufficient relevant accountancy experience to be recognised at the grade of Fellow member in accordance with the Bye-laws, and does not include a person admitted as an Intermediate member;

"Associate Tax Adviser" means an individual admitted to membership of the Institute who meets the requirements to be recognised as an Associate Tax Adviser but does not meet the requirements to be recognised at the grade of Fellow Tax Adviser;

"Bank" means an "approved bank" in accordance with the Glossary of the Financial Conduct Authority's FCA Handbook;

"Board" means the Board of Directors of the Institute as from time to time constituted;

"Bye-laws" means the Institute of Financial Accountants Bye-laws, as amended from time to time, and shall include the IFA Regulations made under the Bye-laws;

"Case manager" means a person appointed by the Institute to undertake the initial consideration of a complaint including Disciplinary Case Manager and Regulatory Case Manager;

"Case presenter" means a person appointed by the Institute to present a complaint on the Institute's behalf to the Disciplinary Committee or Appeal Committee;

"Chair" means an individual appointed by the Institute as eligible to chair a Conduct Committee;

“Chief Executive Officer” means Chief Executive Officer of the IPA;

“Client bank account” means a bank account opened for the purpose of holding money belonging to one or more of a firm’s clients;

“Code of Ethics” means the “International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards)” published by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants, as amended from time to time;

“Complainant” means a person who has made a complaint against a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm;

“Complaint” means an allegation indicating that a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm may be liable to disciplinary action in accordance with the Bye-laws, and includes an allegation made by the Institute;

“Conduct Committee” means any of the Regulatory Committee, Investigations Committee, Disciplinary Committee or Appeal Committee;

“Consent order” means an order proposed by the Investigations Committee or the Regulatory Committee in accordance with the Disciplinary Regulations;

“Continuing professional development” means the professional development of members, and others, that enables them to develop and maintain their knowledge and competence, and so meet the needs of their clients and employers to a high standard;

“Continuing Professional Development Regulations” means the Institute of Financial Accountants Continuing Professional Development Regulations, as amended from time to time;

“Contracted firm” means a partnership, limited liability partnership or a body corporate which is not a member firm, but which has contracted with the Institute for supervision and oversight for anti-money laundering and/or other regulatory purposes and is subject to the Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations;

“Conviction” means a conviction, in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, for an offence in relation to which a custodial sentence has been imposed or, according to sentencing guidelines, could have been imposed, and “convicted” shall be construed accordingly;

“Costs order” means the award of costs by a Case Manager (in respect of a Fixed Penalty) or a Conduct Committee so as to reimburse reasonable costs incurred by the Institute in connection with the investigation and adjudication of a complaint, which may include an appeal process;

“CPD” means continuing professional development;

“Crown dependencies” means the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Bailiwick of Jersey and the Isle of Man;

“Designated client account” means a client bank account designated to hold money belonging to one specific client;

“Disciplinary Committee” means the Disciplinary Committee of the Institute, constituted in accordance with the Disciplinary Regulations, having the rights and responsibilities set out within the Disciplinary Regulations;

“Disciplinary process” means the process, set out within the Disciplinary Regulations, which commences when a complaint is received by the Institute;

“Disciplinary record” means all findings, orders, sanctions and costs issued by the Conduct Committees to which the member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm has at any time been subject;

“Disciplinary Regulations” means the Institute of Financial Accountants Disciplinary Regulations, as amended from time to time;

“EDUK” means the Executive Director (United Kingdom) of the Institute as appointed and delegated to by the CEO;

“Fellow member” means a member of the Institute who is recognised at the grade of Fellow member in accordance with the Bye-laws;

“Fellow Tax Adviser” means an individual admitted to membership of the Institute who meets the requirements to be recognised as a Fellow Tax Adviser;

“Firm” means a sole practitioner, partnership, body corporate or limited liability partnership;

“Fixed Penalty” means a financial sanction imposed on a Member, Member firm or Contracted firm by a Case Manager without undergoing a Conduct Committee process;

“Full-time education” means education where, during term time, an average of more than 12 hours per week is spent receiving tuition, engaging in practical work, receiving supervised study and/or taking examinations, in addition to unsupervised study;

“Honorary member” means an individual admitted to honorary membership in accordance with these Bye-laws;

“IFAC” means the International Federation of Accountants;

“IFA Direct” means the Institute’s programme of study modules and Institute examinations that provides students with a direct route to membership of the Institute;

“IFA practising certificate” means a certificate issued to a member under the Public Practice Regulations authorising the member to engage in public practice in the United Kingdom and the three Crown dependencies;

“IFA Regulations” means any or all Regulations made under the Bye-laws;

“IFA student” means a person registered as a student with the Institute;

“Institute” means the Institute of Financial Accountants, including any individuals or groups acting on its behalf, such as staff, officers, or delegates authorised to make decisions or take actions in the name of the Institute;

“Interested person” means a person with a legitimate interest in the outcome of proceedings under the Disciplinary Regulations, which may include the respondent’s employer and/or relevant professional or regulatory bodies;

“Interlocutory order” means an order, made at any time prior to the conclusion of the disciplinary process, where the order is necessary and appropriate for the protection of the public;

“Intermediate member” means an individual admitted to membership of the Institute who does not have sufficient relevant qualifications and accountancy experience to be admitted to membership as an Associate member in accordance with the Bye-laws;

“Investigations Committee” means the Investigations Committee of the Institute, constituted in accordance with the Disciplinary Regulations, having the rights and responsibilities set out

within the Disciplinary Regulations;

“IPA” means the Institute of Public Accountants Limited, a professional accountancy body in Australia, constituted as a company limited by guarantee (Australian Business Number 81 004 130 643);

“Lay person” means a person who is not and has never been a member, student or affiliate of the Institute, or an accountant qualified by another professional body, or otherwise engaged (in employment or otherwise) in the provision of accountancy services;

“Legal assessor” means an independent person appointed by the Institute to provide legal advice to the Institute’s Conduct Committees;

“Legally qualified” means qualified as a solicitor, barrister, member of the Faculty of Advocates or member of the Chartered Institute of Legal Executives, or being approved by a chair of a Conduct Committee as having suitable qualifications, skills and experience in law;

“Lifetime Member” means a person who, having held the status of Member, Associate Member, Fellow Member, Associate Tax Adviser or Fellow Tax Adviser of the IFA, has retained their membership by payment of a single one-off fee in lieu of ongoing subscription payments, and “membership” shall be construed accordingly; this category of membership is no longer available for new applications.

“Member” means an Intermediate member, Associate member, Fellow member, Associate Tax Adviser or Fellow Tax Adviser, and “membership” shall be construed accordingly;

“Member firm” means a firm engaged in public practice where more than 50% of the rights to vote on all, or substantially all, matters of substance regarding the firm are held by members. This includes:

- (a) a sole practitioner who is a member,
- (b) a partnership in which more than 50% of the voting rights are held by members,
- (c) a limited liability partnership in which more than 50% of the voting rights are held by members, and
- (d) a body corporate other than a limited liability partnership in which:
  - (i) 50% or more of the directors are members, and
  - (ii) more than 50% of the nominal value of the voting shares is held by members, and
  - (iii) more than 50% of the aggregate in nominal value of the voting and non-voting shares is held by members;

“Membership Regulations” means the Institute of Financial Accountants Membership Regulations, as amended from time to time;

“Money Laundering Regulations” means the Money Laundering, Terrorist Financing and Transfer of Funds (Information on the Payer) Regulations 2017 as amended from time to time;

“Official journal of the Institute” means the Institute’s ‘Financial Accountant’ Magazine;

“Order” means an order made by a Case Manager or a Conduct Committee;

“Practising certificate” means an IFA practising certificate;

“Principal” means a sole practitioner, a partner in a partnership, a director of a body corporate

or a member of a limited liability partnership;

“Professional accountant” means an individual who is a member of an IFAC member body;

“Professional indemnity insurance” means insurance cover against claims for professional negligence, the requirements for which are set out within the Public Practice Regulations;

“Public practice” means the offering of accountancy services to the public, and “Practice” and “Practising”, as applied to a person or a firm, shall be construed accordingly;

“Public Practice Regulations” means the Institute of Financial Accountants Public Practice Regulations, as amended from time to time;

“Registered Address” means:

(a) in the case of a member firm or contracted firm, the place of business registered by the firm with the Institute or, if more than one place of business is so registered, the one registered as its principal place of business, and

(b) in the case of a member, student or affiliate, the address registered by the individual with the Institute as their main residence or principal place of business;

“Register of member firms” means the register of member firms required to be maintained in accordance with the Bye-laws;

“Register of members” means the register to which an individual's details are added on their admission to membership, in accordance with the Bye-laws;

“Regulatory Committee” means the Regulatory Committee of the Institute, constituted in accordance with the Disciplinary Regulations, having the rights and responsibilities set out within the Disciplinary Regulations;

“Representative” means a solicitor, barrister or other person appointed by a respondent or appellant for the purpose of representing the respondent or appellant at a hearing of the Disciplinary Committee or Appeal Committee;

“Respondent” means a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm, being the subject of a complaint being considered by the Investigations Committee, Regulatory Committee or Disciplinary Committee;

“Retired Member” means a member, Associate member, Fellow member, Associate Tax Adviser or Fellow Tax Adviser who has fully retired from remunerated accountancy work and retained their membership with IFA and pays a reduced retired status fee, and “membership” shall be construed accordingly;

“Student” means an IFA student;

“United Kingdom” means the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland;

“Working day” means any day other than a Saturday, Sunday, or public holiday in the United Kingdom.

2.2 Throughout the Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires, a reference to:

(a) a “person” shall include an individual, firm, unincorporated association or other organisation, wherever situated; and

(b) a “document” shall include a document in electronic form.

2.3 Throughout the Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) words denoting the singular shall include the plural and vice versa;
  - (b) words denoting a gender shall include all genders; and
  - (c) a reference to (or to a specified provision of) the Bye-laws, the IFA Regulations or any other document shall be construed as a reference to that provision or document as in force and as amended from time to time.
- 2.4 Throughout the Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations, unless stated to the contrary, a reference to a statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation includes a reference to it as amended, replaced and/or re-enacted from time to time, and any legislation made under it.
- 2.5 Throughout the Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations, headings and sub-headings are for convenience only and shall not affect the interpretation of the Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations.

### **3 Eligibility to be registered as an IFA student**

- 3.1 An individual shall be eligible to be registered as an IFA student if they:
- (a) have gained appropriate qualifications; and
  - (b) are
    - (i) in full-time education on a course of accounting or business studies approved by the Institute; or
    - (ii) having successfully completed a course of accounting or business studies approved by the Institute, in employment in accountancy; and
  - (c) are considered fit and proper to be associated with the Institute and the accountancy profession; and
  - (d) have remitted all appropriate fees to the Institute.
- 3.2 An application to be registered as an IFA student shall be submitted to the Institute in the prescribed format.
- 3.3 On receiving an application in the prescribed format, the Institute shall enquire into the qualifications, professional experience, fitness and propriety of the applicant.
- 3.4 If the application is approved, the applicant's name and registered address shall be included on a register of students in whatever manner is appropriate.
- 3.5 The Institute shall make IFA Regulations under these Bye-laws that prescribe the rights and obligations of IFA students.

#### *Appropriate qualifications*

- 3.6 The appropriate qualifications for registration as an IFA student are:
- (a) qualifications gained that have enabled the applicant to be admitted to a university or other higher education institution in the United Kingdom or elsewhere; or
  - (b) one or more qualifications gained in England and Wales at level 3 or above under the qualifications framework of England, Wales and Northern Ireland, or at level 6 or above under the Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework; or
  - (c) exceptionally, in light of the professional experience of the applicant, other



qualifications indicating that, in the opinion of the Institute, the applicant has the academic ability to warrant registration as an IFA student.

#### **4 Ceasing to be an IFA student**

- 4.1 An individual may ask to be removed from the Institute's register of students at any time, by notice in writing.
- 4.2 If an individual is removed from the register of students, any rights of that individual by virtue of being an IFA student shall cease immediately.
- 4.3 A request to be removed from the Institute's register of students shall not be granted, and the individual shall accordingly not cease to be an IFA student, while a complaint against them has been received by the Institute and the disciplinary process has not concluded.
- 4.4 An individual shall immediately cease to be an IFA student, and shall be removed from the register of students, if:
  - (a) an order of a Conduct Committee is that they shall be removed from the register of students and that order has taken effect; and/or
  - (b) they are disqualified, for any reason, from acting as director of a company.
- 4.5 An individual may be removed from the register of students if:
  - (a) any amounts they owe to the Institute (including but not limited to fees and fines and/or costs ordered by a Conduct Committee) remain outstanding three months after the due date for payment; and/or
  - (b) they cease to be a fit and proper person.
- 4.6 An individual who has ceased to be an IFA student shall remain liable to pay any outstanding fees, fines, costs and/or other sums due to the Institute.

#### *Application to be returned to the register*

- 4.7 An individual applying to be reregistered as an IFA student shall:
  - (a) apply in writing using the Institute's prescribed form and pay the prescribed fees;
  - (b) pay any outstanding amounts owed to the Institute, (including, but not limited to, fees and fines and/or costs imposed by a Conduct Committee);
  - (c) demonstrate that they meet the eligibility requirements; and
  - (d) comply with such other conditions as the Institute may prescribe.
- 4.8 An application for reregistration as an IFA student shall be considered by the Board.
- 4.9 If an application for reregistration is refused, the Institute shall inform the applicant of the Board's reasons for refusing reregistration if requested to do so in writing by the applicant.

#### **5 Eligibility for membership of the Institute**

- 5.1 An individual shall be eligible for Associate membership of the Institute if they:
  - (a) have gained
    - (i) appropriate qualifications, and
    - (ii) sufficient relevant experience in accountancy or a related field; or
  - (b) have membership, by qualification, of an accountancy body recognised by the Institute;

or

- (c) have previously been a member of the Institute and
    - (i) were not removed from the register of members by order of a Conduct Committee, and
    - (ii) can demonstrate sufficient recent relevant experience, and
    - (iii) can demonstrate sufficient relevant CPD,
- and, in each case, they:
- (d) are considered fit and proper to be associated with the Institute and the accountancy profession; and
  - (e) have remitted all appropriate fees to the Institute.

5.2 An individual shall be eligible for Intermediate membership of the Institute if they:

- (a) have gained appropriate qualifications, but have not gained sufficient relevant experience in accountancy or a related field to be admitted to Associate membership; and
- (b) have gained sufficient relevant experience in accountancy or a related field to be admitted to membership as an Intermediate member; and
- (c) are considered fit and proper to be associated with the Institute and the accountancy profession; and
- (d) have remitted all appropriate fees to the Institute.

5.3 An application for membership shall be submitted to the Institute in the prescribed format.

5.4 On receiving an application in the prescribed format, the Institute shall review and assess the qualifications, professional experience, fitness and propriety of the applicant.

5.5 If the application is approved, the applicant's name and registered address shall be included on the register of members in whatever manner is appropriate.

5.6 Decisions in relation to admission to membership and changes in grade of membership shall be made by the Board. Such decisions that are not contentious may be delegated by the Board to the Executive Director UK, with the exception of decisions concerning admissions to honorary membership.

5.7 The Institute shall make IFA Regulations under these Bye-laws that prescribe the rights and obligations of Institute members, including a member's eligibility to hold an IFA practising certificate, without which a member shall not engage in public practice in the United Kingdom and the three Crown dependencies.

#### *Appropriate qualifications*

5.8 Appropriate qualifications when applying for membership of the Institute are:

- (a) successful completion of the IFA Direct programme;
- (b) a United Kingdom accountancy qualification gained at a university or higher education institution in the United Kingdom and approved by the Institute;
- (c) an accountancy qualification approved by the Institute.

#### *Relevant accountancy experience*

- 5.9 Sufficient relevant accountancy experience must be recorded and evidenced in a form required by the Institute.

*Membership of a recognised accountancy body*

- 5.10 The Institute shall, from time to time, publish a list of professional bodies that shall be recognised accountancy bodies for the purpose of eligibility for membership of the Institute.
- 5.11 A member of any other accountancy body may seek recognition of that body by the Institute before formally applying for membership of the Institute. The decision of whether to recognise a professional body for this purpose shall be made by the Board.

## **6 Becoming a Fellow member of the Institute**

- 6.1 On admission to membership of the Institute, an individual shall be recognised at the grade of Intermediate member or Associate member, unless:

- (a) they have sufficient relevant accountancy experience, according to these Bye-laws, to be recognised as a Fellow member of the Institute; or
- (b) they are admitted as an honorary member and, in the opinion of the Board, the individual has the experience and gravitas to be admitted at the grade of Fellow member.

- 6.2 A member shall be eligible to become a Fellow member of the Institute if:

- (a) they have
  - (i) seven years of continuous Associate membership with the Institute; and
  - (ii) complied with the Continuing Professional Development Regulations throughout their period of IFA membership; or
- (b) have membership of an accountancy body recognised by the Institute, at the level of Fellow or equivalent,

and, in either case, they:

- (c) are considered fit and proper to be recognised as a Fellow member of the Institute; and
- (d) have remitted all appropriate fees to the Institute.

- 6.3 The Institute may, at its discretion, amend the eligibility requirements for membership of the Institute and/or amend the requirements for recognition as a Fellow member.

## **7 Honorary membership**

- 7.1 The Board shall consider all applications for honorary membership.

- 7.2 A person may be admitted to membership as an honorary member if, upon the recommendation of the Executive Director UK and in the opinion of the Board, the individual is a fit and proper person and has:

- (a) extensive experience in accountancy or in a related field; and/or
- (b) rendered valuable service in advancing the interests of the Institute or the accountancy profession.

- 7.3 The Board shall determine whether an honorary member shall be admitted to membership as an Associate or Fellow member. The conferral of such memberships

shall be regulated by the Institute's policies and procedures. The Board shall review the register of honorary members on an annual basis.

- 7.4 The Board may determine that an honorary member shall not be liable for admission fees and/or an annual subscription.
- 7.5 An honorary member shall not be eligible for an IFA practising certificate unless they meet the eligibility requirements set out within the Public Practice Regulations.
- 7.6 The Board may, at its discretion, withdraw an individual's status as an honorary member. The Board shall not be required to give a reason for such withdrawal.

## **8 Ceasing to be a member of the Institute**

- 8.1 An individual may ask to be removed from the Institute's register of members at any time, by notice in writing.
- 8.2 If an individual is removed from the register of members, any rights of that individual by virtue of being a member of the Institute shall cease immediately.
- 8.3 A request to be removed from the Institute's register of members shall not be granted, and the individual shall accordingly not cease to be a member of the Institute, while a complaint against them or a member firm in which they are a principal has been received by the Institute and the disciplinary process has not concluded.
- 8.4 An individual shall immediately cease to be a member, and shall be removed from the register of members, if an order of a Conduct Committee is that they shall be removed from the register of members and that order has taken effect.
- 8.5 An individual may be removed from the register of members if:
  - (a) any amounts they (or a member firm in which they are a principal) owe to the Institute (including but not limited to fees and fines and/or costs ordered by a Conduct Committee) remain outstanding three months after the due date for payment;
  - (b) they cease to be a fit and proper person; and/or
  - (c) they are disqualified, for any reason, from acting as a director of a company.
  - (d) in the case of Lifetime Members exclusively, they fail to provide such returns, statements and information as are deemed necessary by the Institute for compliance and monitoring purposes in such form and manner as the Institute shall from time to time determine.
- 8.6 An individual who has ceased to be a member shall remain liable to pay any outstanding fees, fines, costs and/or other sums due to the Institute.
- 8.7 A firm that ceases to be a member firm on the resignation or removal from membership of one or more of its principals, or for any other reason, shall remain liable to pay any outstanding fees, fines, costs and/or other sums due to the Institute.

### *Application to be returned to the register*

- 8.8 An individual applying to be readmitted as a member of the Institute shall:
  - (a) apply in writing using the Institute's prescribed form and pay the prescribed fees;
  - (b) pay any outstanding amounts owed by the individual (or a member firm in which they are/were a principal) to the Institute (including, but not limited to, fees and fines and/or

- costs imposed by a Conduct Committee);
- (c) demonstrate that they meet the eligibility requirements; and
- (d) comply with such other conditions as the Institute may prescribe.

8.9 An application for readmission as a member of the Institute shall be considered by the Board.

8.10 If an application for readmission to membership is refused, the Institute shall inform the applicant of the Board's reasons for refusing readmission to membership if requested to do so in writing by the applicant.

## **9 Member firms and affiliates**

9.1 A firm that meets the definition of "member firm" shall not be required to make an application to the Institute. The firm's status as a member firm shall be a matter of fact.

9.2 A member in a firm engaged in public practice shall notify the Institute of any change in ownership and/or voting rights in the firm such that it becomes a member firm or ceases to be a member firm, within 15 working days of the change.

9.3 A register of member firms, including each member firm's registered address and the name of the member who is the member firm's contact principal, shall be kept in such form as the Institute may determine from time to time.

9.4 The Institute's jurisdiction over a member firm and all its principals derives from the Bye-laws. In addition, it is the responsibility of a member who is a principal in a member firm to require the firm and any affiliates among its principals to comply with the Bye-laws and IFA Regulations and any regulations, policies and procedures in respect of which they are bound.

9.5 A member in a firm of accountants that is not a member firm, should use their best endeavours to maintain the technical and ethical standards of the firm.

9.6 The Institute shall make IFA Regulations under these Bye-laws that prescribe the rights and obligations of member firms and affiliates.

## **10 Fees and subscriptions**

10.1 The Institute shall determine the fees and subscriptions required to be paid by members, students, affiliates, member firms and contracted firms and when those fees and subscriptions are due for payment.

10.2 The Institute may waive, reduce or refund an amount otherwise required to be paid by a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm on such terms as the Institute may decide.

## **11 Liability to disciplinary action**

11.1 All members, students, affiliates, member firms and contracted firms shall:

- (a) be bound by the Institute's Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations;
- (b) pay prescribed fees and subscriptions, and other amounts due to the Institute, as they fall due; and
- (c) comply with the Code of Ethics, in which the term "professional accountant" shall mean an IFA member, student, affiliate, member firm and/or contracted firm as applicable.

11.2 A member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm shall be liable to disciplinary action

if:

- (a) they have been guilty of misconduct when carrying out their professional duties or otherwise;
- (b) they have performed their professional work, or conducted their practice or performed the duties of their employment, improperly, inefficiently or incompetently to such an extent or on such number of occasions as to bring discredit to themselves, their employers, their firm, the Institute, and/or the accountancy profession;
- (c) they have committed a breach of the Bye-laws, IFA Regulations and/or Code of Ethics or any regulations, policies and procedures in respect of which they are bound;
- (d) in connection with attempts by the Institute to undertake monitoring of a firm or to investigate a complaint against them or a firm in which they are a principal, they fail to respond on a timely basis to communications from the Institute and/or fail to co-operate promptly and effectively with the Institute or any of its staff or Conduct Committees;
- (e) they have been disciplined by another professional body or under some other disciplinary process.

11.3 Each of the grounds for liability to disciplinary action shall be without prejudice to the provisions of any other paragraphs in the Bye-laws.

11.4 Misconduct includes (but is not limited to) any act of default likely to bring discredit to a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm, or to the Institute or the accountancy profession.

11.5 The fact that a member, student or affiliate has:

- (a) before a court of competent jurisdiction in the United Kingdom, or in a superior court of any country whose judgments are in the opinion of the Institute relevant, pleaded guilty to or been found guilty of or found as fact to have engaged in any offence discreditable to them, the Institute or the accountancy profession; or
- (b) in any civil proceedings before a court of competent jurisdiction in the United Kingdom, or in a superior court of any country whose judgments are enforceable in the United Kingdom, been found to have acted fraudulently, dishonestly or contrary to professional standards,

shall be conclusive proof of misconduct.

11.6 In deciding whether a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm is guilty of misconduct, regard may be had to any technical and ethical standards considered by the Institute and/or a Conduct Committee to be relevant.

11.7 It shall be for every member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm to bring to the attention of the Institute any facts or matters indicating that a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm may have failed to comply with a provision of the Bye-laws and/or the IFA Regulations, or otherwise become liable to disciplinary action. For the avoidance of doubt, this provision requires a member, student or affiliate to report their own possible failure to comply or liability to disciplinary action, or that of their firm.

## **12 IFA Regulations, policies and procedures**

- 12.1 The Institute may make, vary or rescind IFA Regulations, policies and procedures from time to time in relation to the Bye-laws or in relation to any other matter that it considers necessary or desirable. Members, students, affiliates, member firms and contracted firms shall provide such returns, statements and information as are deemed necessary by the Institute for compliance and monitoring purposes in such form and manner as the Institute shall from time to time determine.
- 12.2 Members, affiliates, member firms and contracted firms shall, on request, provide staff of the Institute with reasonable access to their premises and to all relevant books and records of the firm and to relevant client files.
- 12.3 The Institute shall process the personal data of members, students and affiliates in accordance with the provisions of the Data Protection Act 2018 and other relevant legislation as it applies in the United Kingdom. This may include disclosure of information to other regulators and professional bodies and to proper authorities in accordance with the law.

### **13 Fitness and propriety**

- 13.1 If a member or student has been adjudged to not be fit and proper in the absence of a disciplinary process, they shall be entitled to have the matter referred to the Disciplinary Committee.
- 13.2 In assessing whether a person is fit and proper, the Institute and/or the Disciplinary Committee shall consider, inter alia, whether that person has at any time been:
- (a) convicted of a criminal offence;
  - (b) the subject of a finding and/or order of a Conduct Committee;
  - (c) investigated by any organisation in respect of their conduct;
  - (d) excluded from a professional body; and/or
  - (e) bankrupt or entered into a formal arrangement with creditors.

### **14 Notices**

- 14.1 A notice to be given to or by any person under these Bye-laws shall be in writing, which may be delivered:
- (a) in person;
  - (b) by postal or other delivery service; or
  - (c) by electronic mail to the latest address, if any, notified to the person giving the notice.
- 14.2 In addition, the Institute may give notice to all members, students, affiliates, member firms and/or contracted firms by means of the Institute's website, or through the official journal of the Institute.
- 14.3 In the case of notice to a member firm by electronic mail, it shall be delivered to the contact principal whose name is included in the register of member firms. This does not, in itself, satisfy a requirement to provide notice to a member or affiliate of the member firm where notice to such a person is required by the Bye-laws or IFA Regulations.
- 14.4 Where a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm has a registered address outside the United Kingdom but has notified the Institute of a service address within the United

Kingdom to which notices may be sent, they shall be entitled to have notices and other documents sent to that address in the United Kingdom, and the Institute shall be entitled to consider notices sent to that address as appropriately served in accordance with the Bye-laws and IFA Regulations.

- 14.5 A notice, or other document, properly addressed to a member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm at the person's registered address or address notified to the Institute for service in the United Kingdom shall:
- (a) if sent by first class post, subject to (c) below, be deemed to have been received and served 48 hours after posting;
  - (b) if sent by second class post, subject to (c) below, be deemed to have been received and served 72 hours after posting;
  - (c) if sent by recorded delivery, either through the Post Office or a private delivery service, or delivered in person, be deemed to have been received and served on the day on which it was so delivered;
  - (d) if sent by electronic mail, be deemed to have been received and served at the start of the next working day after the electronic mail was sent.
- 14.6 Any notice given by means of the Institute's website, or through the official journal of the Institute shall be deemed to have been served at the start of the next working day after the notice (or the journal) was first published on the Institute's website.
- 14.7 Members, students, affiliates, member firms and contracted firms shall notify the Institute of a change to their registered address and/or their address for electronic mail, if any has been previously notified to the Institute, within 15 working days of the change.
- 14.8 For the purpose of notification under the Bye-laws and the IFA Regulations, the relevant registered address is that most recently notified to the Institute by the member, student, affiliate, member firm or contracted firm concerned.
- 14.9 In the case of a member, student, or affiliate who has failed to notify the Institute of a change to their registered address or that of a member firm or contracted firm in which they are a principal, any notice or other document sent by the Institute to that individual or firm's last known registered address shall be deemed to have been properly addressed.

## **15 Branches and local and specialist membership groups**

- 15.1 The Institute may form branches and other membership groups in any part of the world subject to the prior approval of the Board and may dissolve any such branches and groups at any time. The Institute may from time to time make regulations for the governance of such branches and other membership groups.

## **16 Relevant law**

- 16.1 The relationship between the Institute and each of those bound by the Bye-laws and IFA Regulations shall be governed by the law of England and Wales. All disputes shall be subject to the jurisdiction of the courts in England and Wales.